Maybe in politics, but not in bookbinding...

It Does Not Pay To Go Against The Grain

Paper, like lumber, is a forest product, and like lumber, paper has a grain direction.

See For Yourself

Grab a sheet of ordinary copy paper. Try folding it in half along the 11" direction. It will probably fold smoothly and easily.

Take another sheet, turn it sideways and fold it along the 8½" direction. We'll bet the fold will be considerably rougher, perhaps even cracking on the fold.

Notice The Difference

You may or may not notice the difference on a single sheet of copy paper, but grain direction makes a big difference when printing and binding.

Why It Matters

Grain direction has the biggest impact in two areas: folding and perfect binding.

Grain direction is invisible on a flat sheet, but the wrong grain can turn a beautiful project into a work of mediocrity.

Folding

Paper naturally folds with the grain. Folding against the grain can result in a rough, uneven fold and may even crack, especially if there is printing on the fold area.

The thicker the paper, the more this is a problem, so grain parallel to the fold is particularly important on cover and index weight papers.

Of course this applies to saddle stitched booklets, which are bound by stapling on the fold.

Score

As a rule, Copresco scores covers on perfect and saddle bound books to minimize any problems. Scoring is a good practice whenever a heavier-weight paper will be folded, to prevent cracking on the fold.

Glue and Paper

Paper is a dynamic medium. It gives off and takes on moisture from the surrounding environment, and expands or contracts accordingly, against the grain direction.

Perfect Binding

Perfect binding (aka softcover or adhesive binding) glues the paper on the bind edge.

If the grain direction is perpendicular to the spine, the glue prevents the paper from expanding or contracting, resulting in an unsightly waviness of the book body.

Penny Wise, Pound Foolish

Sometimes printers are tempted to use wrong-grain or mixed-grain paper for a more efficient cut to keep prices low.

Don't do it! The pennies you save aren't worth less-than-satisfactory results.

Instead, call the company that knows paper, up and down, left and right. Call Copresco.

Freight Costs More

United Parcel Service (UPS) prices increased an average of 6.9% effective December 27, 2022.

FedEx also implemented an average increase of 6.9% on January 3, 2023.

Good Old Post Office

The United States Postal Service (USPS) may not be reliable for deliveries, but we can always count on them for price increases.

A first-class stamp increased 5 % to 63¢ on January 22, 2023.

Flat Rate Envelope

USPS's Priority Flat Rate envelope, a cost-saving alternative for small, single-item packages, increases to \$9.65.

This is being sold as a "reduction" from the holiday rate of \$9.90 but is actually a 7.8% increase from the previous rate of \$8.95.

Arrive On Time

At Copresco we've always emphasized that your project isn't completed until it arrives safe and sound at its final destination.



That means that shipping and forwarding expertise is almost as important as printing and binding skills.

Pay Attention To Freight

Many people don't pay attention to freight cost, but we do!

There are often better ways to ship than UPS, FedEx or USPS.

Count on Copresco to find the most economical freight rate combined with on-time delivery for you.

Email Agony

We've discovered that Copresco has suffered from an e-mail glitch that kept some of our messages from being delivered, especially to Gmail accounts.

If you never received an expected reply to an email, please let us know. We value your business!

(630) 690-2000 • www.copresco.com



Digital On-Demand Printing

262 Commonwealth Drive Carol Stream, IL 60188

Address Correction Requested

A mother was teaching her three- yearold daughter The Lord's Prayer. For several evenings at bedtime, she repeated it after her mother. One night she said she was ready to solo. The mother listened with



pride, as she carefully enunciated each word right up to the end. "And lead us not into temptation," she prayed, "but deliver us some email..."

* * *

A recent report on education said 5 out of 3 people have trouble with fractions.

* * *

Q: What did the detective in the Arctic say to the suspect?

A: "Where were you on the night of September to March?"

* * *

Throughout the holiday season, the Post Office was inundated with customers. At one point they got so busy they even considered opening a second window.

MacGregor planning a trip to the Holy Land was aghast when he discovered it would cost 50 pounds an hour to rent a boat on the Sea of Galilee. "Remember," said the travel agent, "the Sea of Galilee is the water on which Jesus walked." "At 50 pounds an hour for a boat," he wailed, "it's no wonder!"

* * *

Bumper sticker we saw: Honk if you love peace and quiet.

* * *

A man came home late from his office, after having spent his entire paycheck. His wife was livid. "Where did all your money go?" "I bought something for the



house," he mumbled. "What could you possibly buy for the house," she fumed, "that would cost that much?" He replied sheepishly, "eight rounds of drinks."

* * *

Don't Be Pessimistic. It Won't Work.

Cats know how we feel. They just don't care.

* * *

At an Olympic event, a reporter was polling the international visitors: "What is your opinion about the meat shortage?" An Arabian responded, "Excuse me, what's a shortage?" A Russian said, "Excuse me, what's meat?" A North Korean asked, "Excuse me, what's an opinion?" And a New Yorker said, "What's excuse me?"

* * *

A waist is a terrible thing to mind.

* * *

Q: What do women use to stay younglooking in the Arctic?

A: Cold cream.

* * *

Experience: what you get just after you



Overnight Lite is published monthly by Copresco for the edification and amusement of our clients and friends.

Subscriptions: Subscriptions to *Overnight Lite* are complimentary and available only within the United States of America. To subscribe, visit *www.copresco.com/lite.htm*

Submissions: Reader comments, suggestions and submissions of both humorous and technical material are welcomed. Submissions will be fully credited if requested.

Postmaster: Send address corrections to Copresco's Overnight Lite, 262 Commonwealth Dr., Carol Stream, IL 60188

Copyright: All contents ©2023 Copresco. All rights reserved.

ISSN 1930-2274

Copresco

262 Commonwealth Drive Carol Stream, IL 60188-2449 phone (630) 690-2000 fax (630) 690-8182 http://www.copresco.com